

# PRUEBAS PARA LA OBTENCIÓN DIRECTA DEL TÍTULO DE GRADUADO EN EDUCACIÓN SECUNDARIA OBLIGATORIA

## MODELO DE PRUEBA

### ÁMBITO DE COMUNICACIÓN – IDIOMA EXTRANJERO INGLÉS

#### ► Bloque I: Text and Reading Comprehension

#### *Recycle your own computer!!!*

We shouldn't throw away our computers with all of our rubbish. We should recycle them. This is the message from different groups of experts, including a group that works for the United Nations.

Producing a new computer takes a lot of energy. You need a lot of fossil fuels, a lot of chemical products, and lots of water.

When you put all those things together, making a new PC uses materials that weigh more than a hippopotamus! But that's much more serious when you think that people buy millions of new computers each year.

In many parts of the USA it will be illegal to throw away old computers. The USA exports many of its old computers to China. But this creates environmental problems in that country.

Old computers contain many toxic chemicals. These chemicals create terrible problems of contamination and pollution, in the air and in the water. Just imagine the impact that has. So by recycling computers we can do two things: save money and protect our rivers, air and countryside.

#### **Match the information in both columns. /Asocie las ideas de las dos columnas.**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Making a new computer               | <b>a-</b> in old computers                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> There are many toxic chemicals      | <b>b-</b> create environmental problems in China |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The materials used to make a new PC | <b>c-</b> takes a lot of energy                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Some old American computers         | <b>d-</b> weigh more than a hippopotamus         |

#### **True or False. /Verdadero o Falso.**

- Experts of the United Nations think that it is a good idea to throw away computers.
- Shops are selling millions of new computers a year.
- A new PC is heavier than a hippopotamus.
- If we recycle our old computers, we will create problems of contamination.

#### **Choose the correct answer /Elija la respuesta correcta.**

- a. What do you need to produce a new computer? A lot of.....
- |   |                                       |                                  |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> a hippopotamus | <input type="checkbox"/> fossil fuels | <input type="checkbox"/> rubbish |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
- b. What does the USA do with its old computers at the moment? The USA.....
- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> exports them to China | <input type="checkbox"/> recycles them for China | <input type="checkbox"/> sells them to people |
|--|--|---|
- c. Around how many computers do people buy each year?
- |                                    |                                   |                                   |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> thousands | <input type="checkbox"/> billions | <input type="checkbox"/> millions |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|

**Find a word in the text with this meaning. / Busque una palabra con este significado**

1. communication containing some information or advice (parag I) *a. rubbish    b. group    c. message*
2. elements used to make electrical appliances (parag II) *a. materials    b. computers    c. fuels*
3. to send to other countries or places for sale (parag III) *a. throw    b. export    c. create*
4. dirty air (parag IV) *a. pollution    b. protect    c. impact*

► **Bloque II: Linguistic Knowledge**

**Rewrite these sentences with no errors / Re-escriba estas frases sin errores**

**Ejemplo:** He love Mary. **Respuesta:** He loves Mary

1. I've got a sister. His name is Lisa \_\_\_\_\_
2. What did she does on Saturday? \_\_\_\_\_
3. David is more intelligent his brother. \_\_\_\_\_

**Make correct sentences with the words / Use las palabras para hacer frases correctas**

**Ejemplo:** at / English / he / work / uses. **Respuesta:** He uses English at work

1. toast / isn't / my / any / on / there / butter \_\_\_\_\_
2. buy / yesterday / did / magazine / not / he / his \_\_\_\_\_
3. his / what / is / doing / son / ? \_\_\_\_\_

**Transform these sentences / Cambie estas frases a forma affirm, neg, o preg**

**Ejemplo:** The boy didn't plan his holiday. (+) **Respuesta:** The boy planned his holiday

1. The students are going to listen to the radio. (-) \_\_\_\_\_
2. They didn't dance at the party. (+) \_\_\_\_\_
3. Maria plays with her dog. (?) \_\_\_\_\_

**Choose the correct answer / Elija la respuesta correcta**

- 1 -They \_\_\_\_\_ been to America.  
a- haven't never    b- have never    c- never haven't
- 2- We \_\_\_\_\_ school next year.  
a- will leave    b- will do leave    c- won't left
- 3-The Pink Palace is \_\_\_\_\_ in Venice  
a- more ancient    b- the more ancient    c- the most ancient

**Complete the sentences with a pronoun. / Complete las frases con un pronombre**

**me                      his                      herself**

1. She is looking at \_\_\_\_\_ in the mirror.
2. Patricia showed \_\_\_\_\_ a picture of Madrid.

3. Peter gave you a book of \_\_\_\_\_ sister.

► **Bloque III: Writing**

**Complete the e-mail using the words in the box. / Complete el e-mail con estas palabras:**

many	public	name	spend	him
inclusive	near	nights	visit	double

Hi my friend, how are things going?

I'm planning to \_\_\_\_\_ Paris next year. I'm going to \_\_\_\_\_ my Christmas holidays with my boyfriend. His \_\_\_\_\_ is Robert and he is really nice. I met \_\_\_\_\_ in Madrid. He was working in my office.

The problem is that I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ hotels in the city. I want to reserve a room with a \_\_\_\_\_ bed and a bathroom for seven \_\_\_\_\_, from Sunday 1<sup>st</sup> January to Saturday 7<sup>th</sup> January, both \_\_\_\_\_.

I'd like a hotel \_\_\_\_\_ the town centre. If it isn't possible, we'll take the \_\_\_\_\_ transport. Don't worry. We'll be ok.

Thanks for your help Ann. We are in touch. Kisses. Ann